1. Perform the indicated operations and reduce the result to lowest terms. Assume the variables are restricted to values that prevent division by 0 .

$$
\frac{4 s-7}{s^{2}+9 s+20}-\frac{2 s-1}{-s-4}
$$

A. $\frac{2 s^{2}+10 s-12}{(s+4)(s+5)}$
B. $\frac{2 s^{2}+13 s-12}{(s+4)(s+5)}$
C. $\frac{2 s^{2}+18 s-12}{(s+1)(s+5)(s-1)}$
D. $\frac{2 s^{2}+6 s-12}{(s+1)(s+5)(s-1)}$
E. $\frac{2 s^{2}+14 s-12}{(s+1)(s+5)(s-1)}$
F. $\frac{2 s^{2}+19 s-12}{(s+1)(s+5)(s-1)}$
G. $\frac{2 s^{2}+8 s-12}{(s+4)(s+5)}$
H. $\frac{2 s^{2}+20 s-12}{(s+4)(s+5)}$
2. Perform the indicated operations and reduce the result to lowest terms. Assume the variables are restricted to values that prevent division by 0 .

$$
\frac{5 y}{y^{2}-4 y+3}+\frac{3 y+2}{y^{2}-7 y+12}
$$

A. $\frac{8 y^{2}-25 y-2}{(y-3)(y-1)(y-4)}$
B. $\frac{8 y^{2}-22 y-2}{(y-3)(y-1)(y-4)}$
C. $\frac{8 y^{2}-24 y-2}{(y-3)(y-1)(y-6)}$
D. $\frac{8 y^{2}-18 y-2}{(y-3)(y-1)(y-6)}$
E. $\frac{8 y^{2}-16 y-2}{(y-3)(y-1)(y-6)}$
F. $\frac{8 y^{2}-21 y-2}{(y-3)(y-1)(y-4)}$
G. $\frac{8 y^{2}-23 y-2}{(y-3)(y-1)(y-6)}$
H. $\frac{8 y^{2}-27 y-2}{(y-3)(y-1)(y-4)}$
3. Perform the indicated operations and reduce the result to lowest terms. Assume the variables are restricted to values that prevent division by 0 .

$$
\frac{2 a-4}{3 a+1}-\frac{6 a-7}{3 a-7}
$$

A. $\frac{-12 a^{2}-15 a+35}{(3 a+1)(3 a-7)}$
B. $\frac{-12 a^{2}-5 a+35}{(3 a+1)(3 a-7)}$
C. $\frac{-12 a^{2}-14 a+35}{(3 a+1)(3 a-7)}$
D. $\frac{-12 a^{2}-17 a+35}{(3 a+1)(3 a-7)}$
E. $\frac{-12 a^{2}-4 a+35}{(3 a+1)(3 a-7)}$
F. $\frac{-12 a^{2}-18 a+35}{(3 a+1)(3 a-7)}$
G. $\frac{-12 a^{2}-16 a+35}{(3 a+1)(3 a-7)}$
H. $\frac{-12 a^{2}-11 a+35}{(3 a+1)(3 a-7)}$
4. Perform the indicated operations and reduce the result to lowest terms. Assume the variables are restricted to values that prevent division by 0 .

$$
5-\frac{7}{a}
$$

A. $\frac{-2}{a+1}$
B. $\frac{5 a-7}{a}$
C. $\frac{a}{-2}$
D. $-2 a$
E. $\frac{-2}{a}$
F. -2
G. $\frac{a}{5 a-7}$
H. $\frac{5 a-7}{a(a+1)}$
5. Perform the indicated operations and reduce the result to lowest terms. Assume the variables are restricted to values that prevent division by 0 .

$$
\frac{4 \mu+2}{\mu^{2}-5 \mu}-\frac{7 \mu+6}{-\mu}
$$

A. $\frac{7 \mu^{2}-26 \mu-28}{\mu(\mu-5)}$
B. $\frac{7 \mu^{2}-18 \mu-28}{\mu(\mu-5)(\mu-1)}$
C. $\frac{7 \mu^{2}-21 \mu-28}{\mu(\mu-5)}$
D. $\frac{7 \mu^{2}-23 \mu-28}{\mu(\mu-5)(\mu-1)}$
E. $\frac{7 \mu^{2}-19 \mu-28}{\mu(\mu-5)(\mu-1)}$
F. $\frac{7 \mu^{2}-22 \mu-28}{\mu(\mu-5)}$
G. $\frac{7 \mu^{2}-25 \mu-28}{\mu(\mu-5)}$
H. $\frac{7 \mu^{2}-27 \mu-28}{\mu(\mu-5)(\mu-1)}$
6. Perform the indicated operations and reduce the result to lowest terms. Assume the variables are restricted to values that prevent division by 0 .

$$
\frac{3 \rho+4}{\rho^{2}-2 \rho+1}+\frac{3 \rho+6}{\rho^{2}-7 \rho+6}
$$

A. $\frac{6 \rho^{2}-15 \rho-30}{(\rho-1)(\rho-7)(\rho-6)}$
B. $\frac{6 \rho^{2}-9 \rho-30}{(\rho-1)(\rho-7)(\rho-6)}$
C. $\frac{6 \rho^{2}-18 \rho-30}{(\rho-1)(\rho-1)(\rho-6)}$
D. $\frac{6 \rho^{2}-12 \rho-30}{(\rho-1)(\rho-7)(\rho-6)}$
E. $\frac{6 \rho^{2}-11 \rho-30}{(\rho-1)(\rho-1)(\rho-6)}$
F. $\frac{6 \rho^{2}-5 \rho-30}{(\rho-1)(\rho-1)(\rho-6)}$
G. $\frac{6 \rho^{2}-4 \rho-30}{(\rho-1)(\rho-7)(\rho-6)}$
H. $\frac{6 \rho^{2}-8 \rho-30}{(\rho-1)(\rho-1)(\rho-6)}$
7. Perform the indicated operations and reduce the result to lowest terms. Assume the variables are restricted to values that prevent division by 0 .

$$
-\frac{2 \eta+4}{-\eta+7}+\frac{2 \eta-5}{\eta^{2}-7 \eta}
$$

A. $\frac{2 \eta^{2}-1 \eta-5}{(\eta-7) \eta}$
B. $\frac{2 \eta^{2}+5 \eta-5}{(\eta-7) \eta}$
C. $\frac{2 \eta^{2}+8 \eta-5}{(\eta-7) \eta}$
D. $\frac{2 \eta^{2}+6 \eta-5}{(\eta-7) \eta}$
E. $\frac{2 \eta^{2}+3 \eta-5}{(\eta-2) \eta(\eta-1)}$
F. $\frac{2 \eta^{2}-5}{(\eta-2) \eta(\eta-1)}$
G. $\frac{2 \eta^{2}+4 \eta-5}{(\eta-2) \eta(\eta-1)}$
H. $\frac{2 \eta^{2}+13 \eta-5}{(\eta-2) \eta(\eta-1)}$
8. Perform the indicated operations and reduce the result to lowest terms. Assume the variables are restricted to values that prevent division by 0 .

$$
-\frac{h-4}{-h-1}+\frac{2 h+7}{h^{2}+2 h+1}
$$

A. $\frac{h^{2}+1 h+3}{(h+6)(h+1)(h-1)}$
B. $\frac{h^{2}+5 h+3}{(h+1)(h+1)}$
C. $\frac{h^{2}-2 h+3}{(h+6)(h+1)(h-1)}$
D. $\frac{h^{2}-7 h+3}{(h+6)(h+1)(h-1)}$
E. $\frac{h^{2}-8 h+3}{(h+1)(h+1)}$
F. $\frac{h^{2}+3}{(h+6)(h+1)(h-1)}$
G. $\frac{h^{2}-1 h+3}{(h+1)(h+1)}$
H. $\frac{h^{2}-5 h+3}{(h+1)(h+1)}$

