

1. Solve the logarithmic equation and round your answer to the nearest hundredth.

$$\ln(c - 9) + \ln(c - 7) = \ln(c - 4)$$

A.  $c \approx 11.03$

B.  $c \approx 10.21$

C.  $c \approx 11.1$

D.  $c \approx 9.96$

E.  $c \approx 10.01$

F.  $c \approx 10.02$

G.  $c \approx 10.79$

H. This equation has no solutions.

2. Find the exact solution to the equation. Express your answer in terms of base-10 logarithms.

$$2^{3\alpha-9} = 4$$

A.  $\alpha = \frac{1}{9} \left( \frac{\log(2)}{\log(4)} - 3 \right)$

B.  $\alpha = \frac{1}{3} \left( \frac{\log(4)}{\log(2)} + 9 \right)$

C.  $\alpha = \frac{1}{3} \left( \frac{\log(4)}{\log(2)} - 9 \right)$

D.  $\alpha = \frac{\log(2)}{9\log(4)} + 3$

E.  $\alpha = \frac{\log(4)}{3\log(2)} + 9$

F.  $\alpha = \frac{\log(4)}{3\log(2)} - 9$

G.  $\alpha = \frac{1}{9} \left( \frac{\log(2)}{\log(4)} + 3 \right)$

H.  $\alpha = \frac{\log(2)}{9\log(4)} - 3$

3. Solve the exponential equation and round your answer to the nearest hundredth.

$$9.35e^{0.05y} = 9.36$$

- A.  $y \approx 0.86$
- B.  $y \approx -0.42$
- C.  $y \approx 0.02$
- D.  $y \approx 0.54$
- E.  $y \approx 0.16$
- F.  $y \approx -0.41$
- G.  $y \approx -0.51$
- H.  $y \approx -0.33$

4. Find the exact solution to the equation. Express your answer in terms of base-10 logarithms.

$$2^{7\omega-8} = 5^{6\omega+9}$$

- A.  $\omega = \frac{7 \log 2 - 6 \log 5}{8 \log 2 + 9 \log 5}$
- B.  $\omega = \frac{8 \log 2 + 9 \log 5}{7 \log 2 - 6 \log 5}$
- C.  $\omega = \frac{7 \log 5 - 6 \log 2}{8 \log 5 - 9 \log 2}$
- D.  $\omega = \frac{7 \log 2 - 6 \log 5}{8 \log 2 - 9 \log 5}$
- E.  $\omega = \frac{8 \log 5 + 9 \log 2}{7 \log 5 - 6 \log 2}$
- F.  $\omega = \frac{8 \log 2 - 9 \log 5}{7 \log 2 - 6 \log 5}$
- G.  $\omega = \frac{8 \log 5 - 9 \log 2}{7 \log 5 - 6 \log 2}$
- H.  $\omega = \frac{7 \log 5 - 6 \log 2}{8 \log 5 + 9 \log 2}$

5. Solve the exponential equation and round your answer to the nearest hundredth.

$$7^{2s-4} = 9^{3s-8}$$

A.  $s \approx 3.97$

B.  $s \approx 2.86$

C.  $s \approx 3.01$

D.  $s \approx 3.19$

E.  $s \approx 4.38$

F.  $s \approx 2.77$

G.  $s \approx 3.63$

H.  $s \approx 3.82$

6. The value  $V$  of a particular model of automobile after  $t$  years of depreciation is given by the formula

$$V = 34000e^{-0.2t} + 1000.$$

Approximately how many years will it take for the value to depreciate to \$12000? Round your answer to the nearest hundredth.

A. It will take approximately  $t = 4.87$  years.

B. It will take approximately  $t = 5.91$  years.

C. It will take approximately  $t = 5.76$  years.

D. It will take approximately  $t = 5.23$  years.

E. It will take approximately  $t = 4.68$  years.

F. It will take approximately  $t = 4.91$  years.

G. It will take approximately  $t = 5.39$  years.

H. It will take approximately  $t = 5.64$  years.

7. Solve the exponential equation and round your answer to the nearest hundredth.

$$8.22e^{-0.85\omega} = 0.33$$

A.  $\omega \approx 3.15$

B.  $\omega \approx 3.78$

C.  $\omega \approx 3.24$

D.  $\omega \approx 4.52$

E.  $\omega \approx 3.31$

F.  $\omega \approx 4.43$

G.  $\omega \approx 4.29$

H.  $\omega \approx 2.85$

8. Find the exact solution to the equation. Express your answer in terms of natural logarithms.

$$2^{6n+3} = 9^{4n-8}$$

A.  $n = \frac{-3 \ln 9 - 8 \ln 2}{6 \ln 9 - 4 \ln 2}$

B.  $n = \frac{6 \ln 2 - 4 \ln 9}{-3 \ln 2 + 8 \ln 9}$

C.  $n = \frac{-3 \ln 2 - 8 \ln 9}{6 \ln 2 - 4 \ln 9}$

D.  $n = \frac{-3 \ln 9 + 8 \ln 2}{6 \ln 9 - 4 \ln 2}$

E.  $n = \frac{6 \ln 9 - 4 \ln 2}{-3 \ln 9 - 8 \ln 2}$

F.  $n = \frac{6 \ln 2 - 4 \ln 9}{-3 \ln 2 - 8 \ln 9}$

G.  $n = \frac{-3 \ln 2 + 8 \ln 9}{6 \ln 2 - 4 \ln 9}$

H.  $n = \frac{6 \ln 9 - 4 \ln 2}{-3 \ln 9 + 8 \ln 2}$